

Abstract of
The Place name in The History of the Mongols

No. 2

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1. Abjia Koedeger

The place where Chinggis Qan spent the winter.

Solution: Later capital of Mongol Empire.

Present Avraga(Avarga) 47.18N109.15E

2. Berke elet(desert) on the northern side of the Jejeer heights.

The place where Nilqa Sengguem and Jamukhas planned to kill Temuejin.

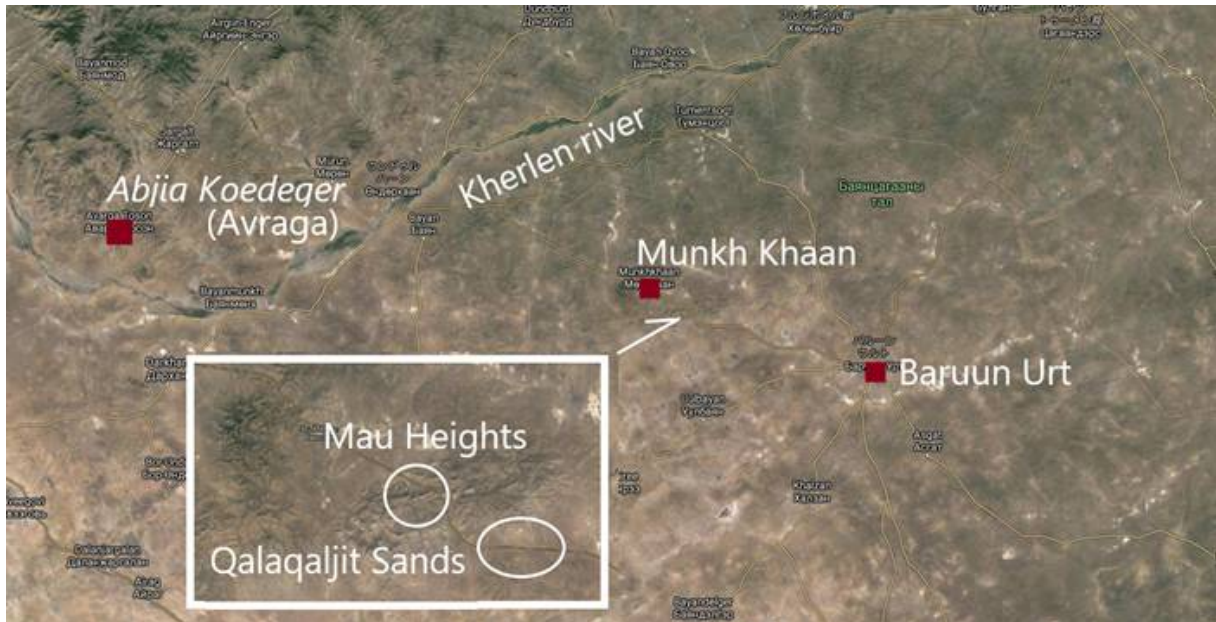
Fig.1 Sandy places in the area of the Kereyit and a place presumed to be Berke elet.



3. Mau Heights and Qalaqaljit Sands

The place where Temuejin fought against Ong Qan.

Fig.2



4. The east of Tuenge stream(wetland)

The place where Temuejin set his camp for a few whiles when he escaped from attack by Ong Qan. From here, Temuejin dispatched censure messengers to Ong Qan and Jamkhas.

Solution: Present Xinbaerhu-zuoqi48.21N118.28E in Chinese Mongolia.

5. Lake Baljuna

There were following some things at here.

- a. Qasar, a younger brother with a child, has caught up with Temuejin.
- b. Temuejin met fur merchant Assan.
- c. Temuejin covenanted to defeat the enemy with his men.
- d. After that, being attacked by On Qan's army and Temuejin won at Qalanjin (合蘭真) desert.

Presumption:

Temuejin was on way to be back to homeland where were upstream of the Onon river. Assan and Ong Qan's army are coming along the Kherlen river. The Qalanjin desert may be considered to be near by the lake and south of Kherlen river. In addition to these things, the lake is thought to have been a nodal point between large roads.

Conclusion:

From these presumptions, it is probable that the lake was on the other side of the town Xinbaerhu-youqi across the Kherlen River.

Lake Baljuna will be several tiny lakes.

Fig.3



6. Arqal Geuegi

Temuejin gathered troops here, marched at night, and succeeded in attacking Ong Qans.

Arqal geuegi is a tool for collecting dried cow dung. The shape of Kherlen river (47.14N 108.66E) and pass marks of a little village Tsagaan ergiin jisa are resembled to Arqal geuegi. So, this area was the place called Arqal geuegi.

Fig.4



3. Annex

All maps were made using Google map.

Please read original Japanese papers to know more details.